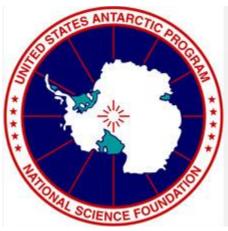
Utilizing McMurdo Station, Antarctica as a Lunar South Pole ISRU Analog Proving Ground

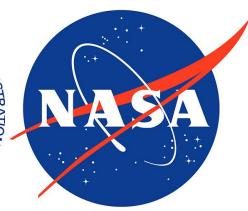
Phil Sadler
University of Arizona-Controlled Environment Agriculture Center
Sadler Machine Co. Tempe, AZ
11/16/2022





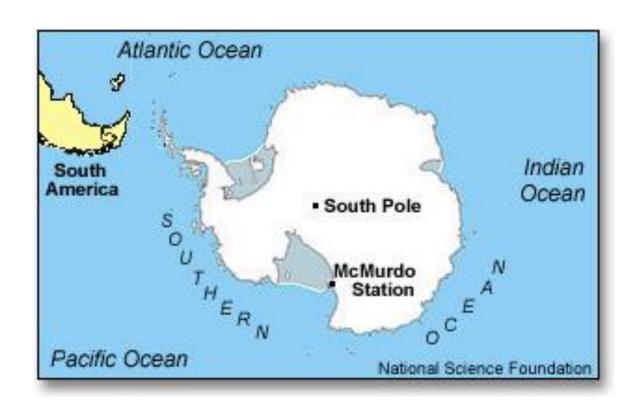


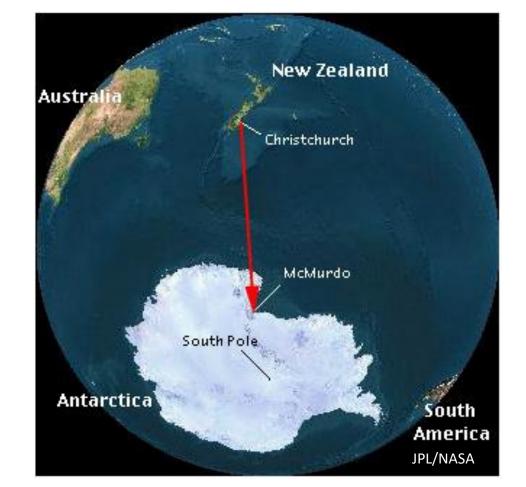














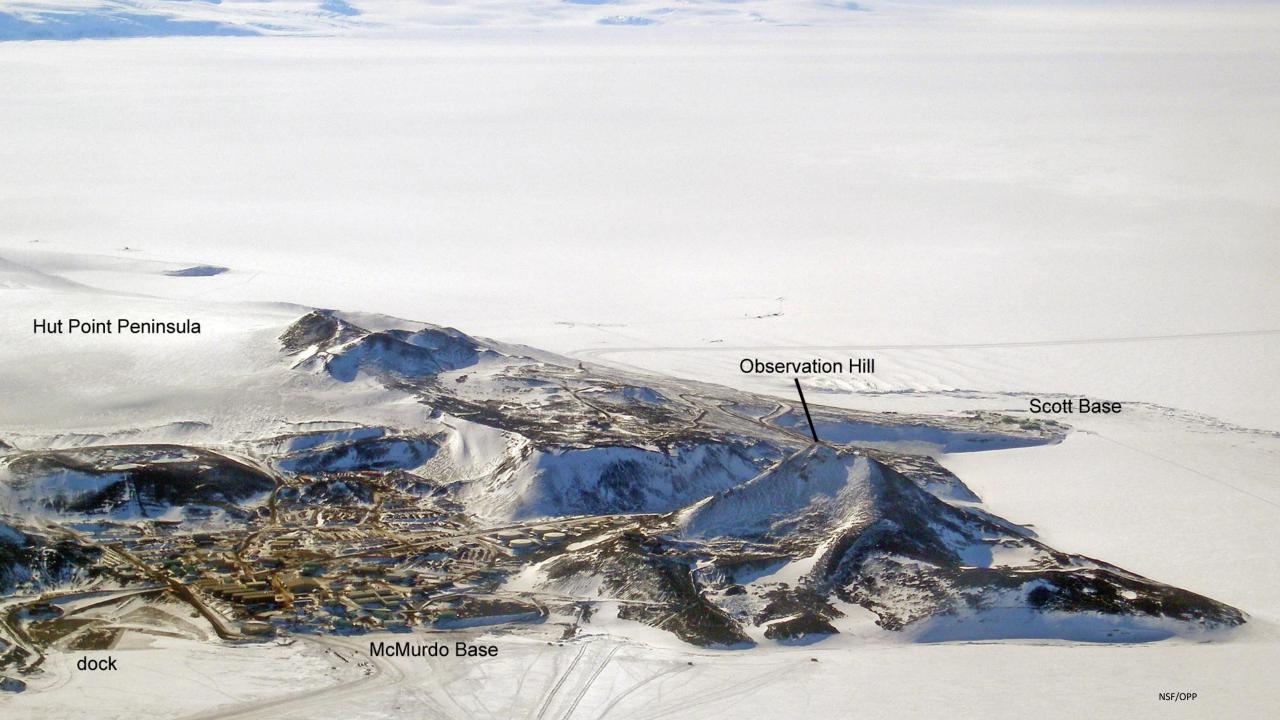


















Most of NASA's Human Research Program-related activity is conducted at McMurdo Station, a coastal outpost located on the volcanic hills at the southern tip of Ross Island. Studies undertaken at McMurdo Station focus on variables such as isolation, telemedicine, and the human response to harsh environments.

13 Seasons as a Heavy Equipment Operator in Antarctica















3 Seasons on the USAF Dew-Line













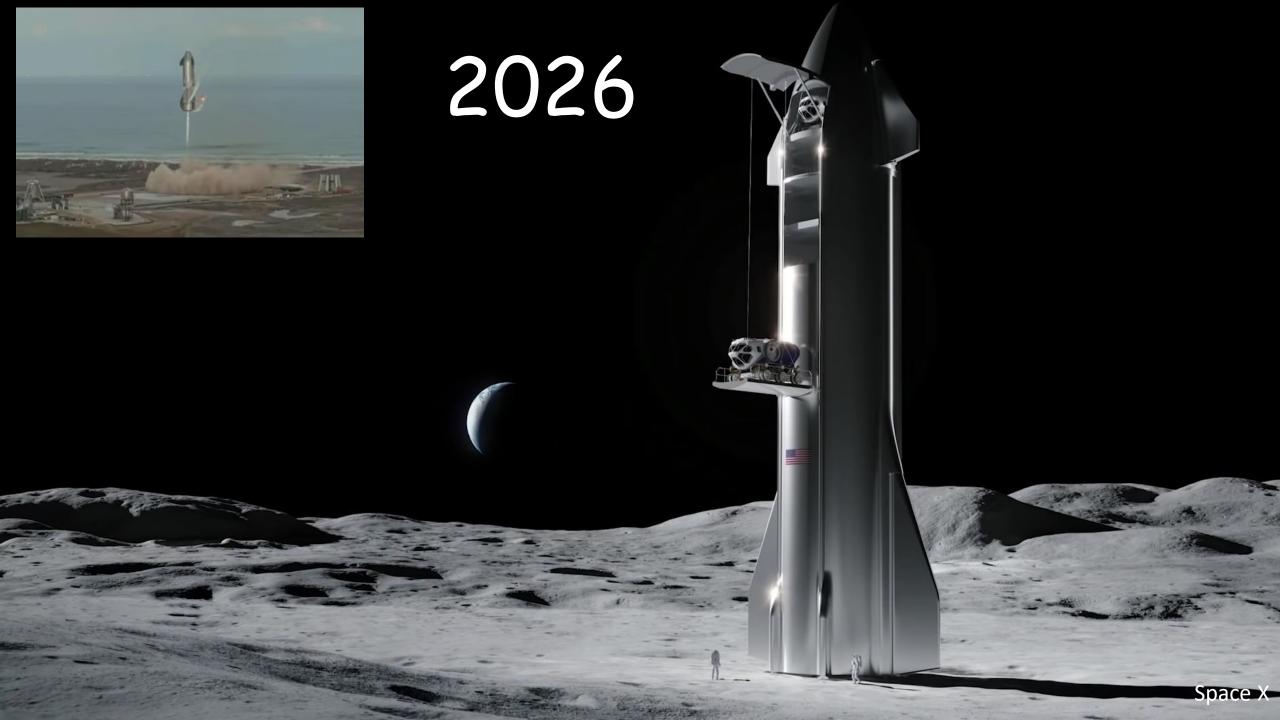












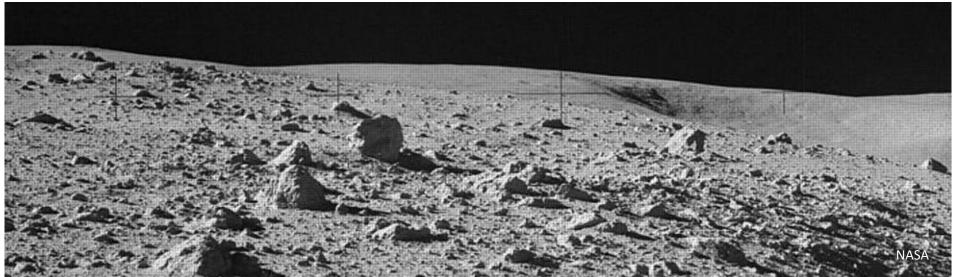


Quarry Sites Past Collection Sites

Arrival Heights









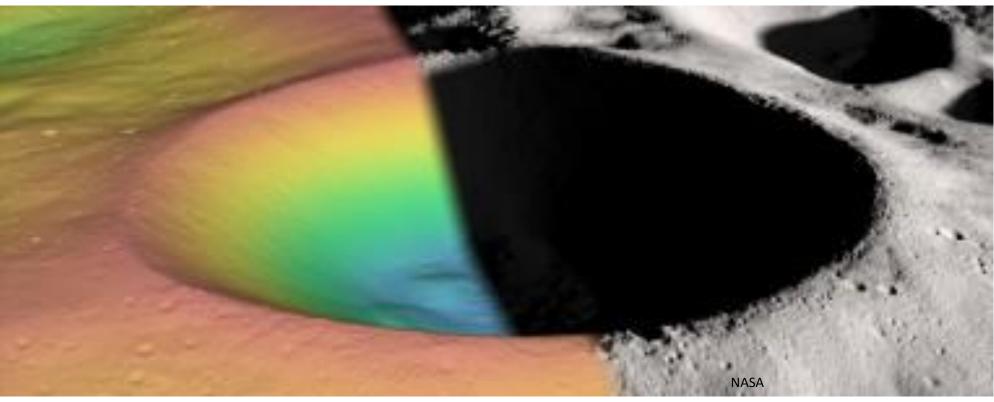






Steep Slopes will be a challenge









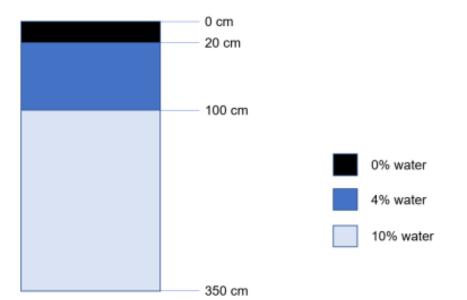




Peter Smith's Martian Ice

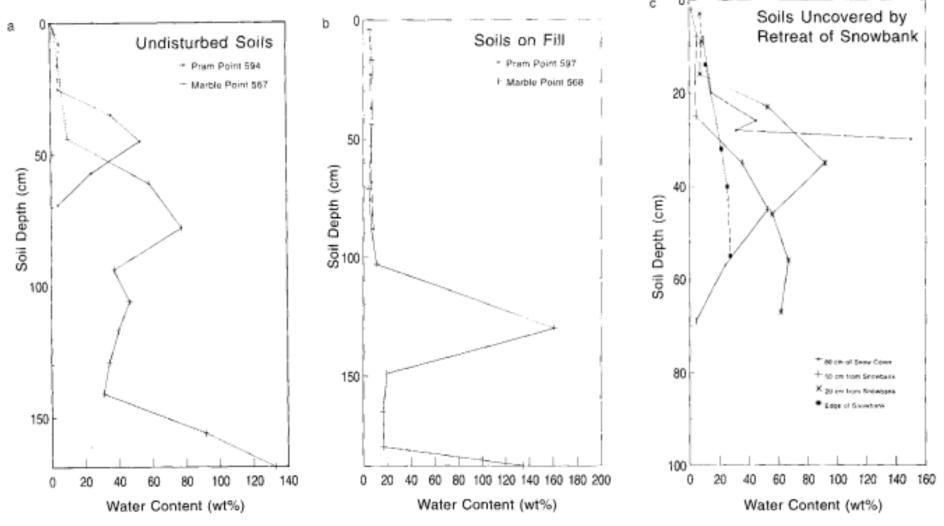
Figure 5. Hypothetical Icy Regolith Profile

Percentage of Water (wt%) in Icy Regolith at Various Depths







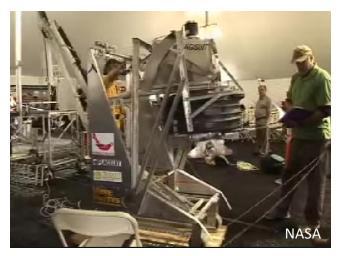


Campbell, Iain B., G. C. Claridge, and Megan R. Balks. "The effect of human activities on moisture content of soils and underlying permafrost from the McMurdo Sound region, Antarctica." *Antarctic Science* 6, no. 3 (1994): 307-314.

https://researchcommons.waikato.ac.nz/handle/10289/934













Temperature Comparison

McMurdo Station, is located at Lat. 77.88⁰ S, Monthly Averages

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual Mean
Average daily temperature *C	-2.9	-9.5	-18.2	-20.7	-21.7	-23	-25.7	-26.1	-24.6	-18.9	-9.7	-3.4	-16.9

Devon Island, is located at Lat. 75.45° N, the average temperature on Devon is -17 degrees Celsius, or 1 degree Fahrenheit,

But it is misleading because McMurdo Station's temperatures are taken in the middle of town and the temperatures are much lower on the Ice Shelf or up on Arrival Heights. Todays Temperature in McMurdo was +4° F, while at the same time today at Willy Field on the Ice Shelf, 10 miles away, it was -15° F.

Climate data for McMurdo Station (extremes 1956–present)												[hide]	
Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Record high °C (°F)	10.2	5.9	-1.1	0.0	-1.3	3.3	-4.4	-2	-3.7	4.5	10.0	10.8	10.8
	(50.4)	(42.6)	(30.0)	(32.0)	(29.7)	(37.9)	(24.1)	(28)	(25.3)	(40.1)	(50.0)	(51.4)	(51.4)
Average high °C (°F)	-0.6	-7.3	-16.2	-17.3	-21	-20.4	-21.7	-22.7	-20.8	-14.3	-6.5	-0.4	-14.2
	(30.9)	(18.9)	(2.8)	(0.9)	(-6)	(-4.7)	(-7.1)	(-8.9)	(-5.4)	(6.3)	(20.3)	(31.3)	(6.4)
Daily mean °C (°F)	-2.8	-8.8	-17.3	-20.9	-23.3	-22.9	-25.8	-27.4	-25.7	-19.4	-9.7	-3.5	-17.3
	(27.0)	(16.2)	(0.9)	(-5.6)	(-9.9)	(-9.2)	(-14.4)	(-17.3)	(-14.3)	(-2.9)	(14.5)	(25.7)	(0.9)
Average low °C (°F)	-4.6	-11.4	-21.3	-23.4	-26.5	-26.8	-28.4	-29.5	-27.5	-19.8	-10.9	-4.4	-19.7
	(23.7)	(11.5)	(-6.3)	(-10.1)	(-15.7)	(-16.2)	(-19.1)	(-21.1)	(-17.5)	(-3.6)	(12.4)	(24.1)	(-3.5)
Record low °C (°F)	-22.1	-25	-43.3	-41.9	-44.8	-43.9	-50.6	-49.4	-45.1	-40	-28.5	-18	-50.6
	(-7.8)	(-13)	(-45.9)	(-43.4)	(-48.6)	(-47.0)	(-59.1)	(-56.9)	(-49.2)	(-40)	(-19.3)	(0)	(-59.1)















Thank You!

